# Summary of a Year of Work in Covid-19 Statistical Modeling

https://www.researchgate.net/publication/349008991 Commented Summary of a Year of Work in Co vid-19 Statistical Modeling

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### Outline

- Intro/Background
- Data Analysis Papers
- Modelling Papers
- Systems Analysis Paper
- Tech/Socio-Econ. Discussions
- Conclusions

## Objectives

- Provide Public Health Professionals with Stats Applications in their Work
- Provide Statisticians with some Examples of Applications in Public Health
- Incentivize their Joint Work
- Incentivize Retired Community Contributions

## Background

- Illustrative Covid-19 Example in the Media <a href="https://www.syracuse.com/coronavirus/2020/03/how-fast-can-coronavirus-spread-statistics-professor-explains-why-we-need-to-act-now-video.html">https://www.syracuse.com/coronavirus/2020/03/how-fast-can-coronavirus-spread-statistics-professor-explains-why-we-need-to-act-now-video.html</a>
- Formal Proposal to the Retired Community <a href="https://web.cortland.edu/matresearch/Covid-19Proposal2020.pdf">https://web.cortland.edu/matresearch/Covid-19Proposal2020.pdf</a>
- Previous Experiences (Zika/Ebola)
   <a href="https://web.cortland.edu/matresearch/EbolaGageR&R2016.pdf">https://web.cortland.edu/matresearch/EbolaGageR&R2016.pdf</a>

https://web.cortland.edu/matresearch/2017ZikaVirusFinPres.pdf

• Impact of our Work in the Web

<a href="https://web.cortland.edu/matresearch/SELECTEDREADINGSRESE">https://web.cortland.edu/matresearch/SELECTEDREADINGSRESE</a>

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<a href="https://web.cortland.edu/matresearch/SELECTEDREADINGSRESE">ARCHGATE.pdf</a>

## Data Analysis: DOE

- Monitoring Community Infection Levels of Covid-19 Virus using Quality ControlTechniques <a href="https://web.cortland.edu/matresearch/AplicatSPCtoCovid">https://web.cortland.edu/matresearch/AplicatSPCtoCovid</a> 19MFE2020.pdf
- DOE in Identification of Factors impacting Community Spread of Covid <u>https://www.researchgate.net/publication/341532612\_Example\_of\_a\_DOE\_Application\_to\_Coronavarius\_Data\_Analysis</u>
- FF-DOEs in Identification of medical treatments that reduce Covid19 infection

https://www.researchgate.net/publication/344924536\_Design\_of\_Experiments\_DOE\_in\_Covid-19\_Factor\_Screening\_and\_Assessment

## Data Anal: Reliability/Logistics

- Design and performance evaluation of Intensive Care (ICU) units, using
   Reliability <a href="https://www.researchgate.net/publication/342449617">https://www.researchgate.net/publication/342449617</a> <a href="Example of the Design">Example of the Design</a> <a href="mailto:and-Operation">and Operation of an ICU using Reliability Principles</a>
- An Example of Survival Analysis of Covid-19 using ICU & Patients Ventilator data <a href="https://www.researchgate.net/publication/342583500">https://www.researchgate.net/publication/342583500</a> An Example of Survival Analysis
   <a href="https://www.researchgate.net/publication/342583500">Data Applied to Covid-19</a>
- Statistical Methods to Accelerate Covid-19 Vaccine Clinical Trials using sequential analysis <a href="https://www.researchgate.net/publication/344193195">https://www.researchgate.net/publication/344193195</a> Some Statistical Methods to Accelerate Covid-19 Vaccine Testing
- Survival Methods to Establish Covid-19 Vaccine Life (Length of its Effectiveness)
   <a href="https://www.researchgate.net/publication/344495955">https://www.researchgate.net/publication/344495955</a> Survival Analysis Methods Applied to Establishing Covid-19 Vaccine Life
- ICU Staff and Equipment Requirements using the Negative Binomial Distribution
   https://www.researchgate.net/publication/345914205\_Covid ICU Staff and Equipment Requirements using the Negative Binomial

### Data Anal: Multivariate

- Principal Components and Discriminant Analysis of Covid-19 data: Part I <a href="https://www.researchgate.net/publication/341385856">https://www.researchgate.net/publication/341385856</a> Multivariate Stats PC Discrimination in the Analysis of Covid-19
- More Principal Components and Discriminant Analysis of Covid-19 data:
   Part II
- https://www.researchgate.net/publication/342154667\_More\_on\_Applying\_Principal\_Components\_Discrimination\_Analysis\_to\_Covid-19
- Logistic Regression/Discriminant Analysis Identifying key Covid-19 Vaccine
   Clinical Trial Factors
- https://www.researchgate.net/publication/346956247\_Logistic\_Regression\_in\_ Factor\_Identification\_of\_Covid-19\_Vaccine\_Clinical\_Trials

## Modelling: Markov Chains

- A Markov Chain model to study the spread of the Covid-19 virus
   https://www.researchgate.net/publication/343021113\_A\_Markov\_Chain\_Model\_for\_C
   ovid-19\_Survival\_Analysis
- A Two-Absorbing-States Markov Chain to study the problem of Covid-19 Herd Immunization

https://www.researchgate.net/publication/343345908\_A\_Markov\_Model\_to\_Study\_Covid-19 Herd Immunization

- A Markov Chain to study the problem of Re-opening Colleges under Covid <a href="https://www.researchgate.net/publication/343825461\_A\_Markov\_Model\_to\_Study\_College\_Re-opening\_Under\_Covid-19">https://www.researchgate.net/publication/343825461\_A\_Markov\_Model\_to\_Study\_College\_Re-opening\_Under\_Covid-19</a>
- A Markov Model to Assess Covid-19 Vaccine Herd Immunization Patterns

  <a href="https://www.researchgate.net/publication/347441411">https://www.researchgate.net/publication/347441411</a> A Markov Model to Assess C

  <a href="https://www.researchgate.net/publication/347441411">ovid-19</a> Vacine Herd Inmunization Patterns

## Tech/Socio Econ. Discussion

- Fallouts of Off-Shoring (outsourcing) and Tax payers' contributions, to Coronavirus Pandemic <a href="https://www.researchgate.net/publication/341685776">https://www.researchgate.net/publication/341685776</a> Off-Shoring Taxpayers and the Coronavarus Pandemic
- A Digression on the Interaction between Race, Ethnicity, Class and Coronavirus. https://www.researchgate.net/publication/343700072 A Digression About Race Ethnicity\_Class\_and\_Covid-19
- A Digression about Aspects of Clinical Trials for the new Vaccine against Covid-19. https://www.researchgate.net/publication/346305686\_A\_Digression\_on\_Covid-19\_Vaccine\_Clinical\_Trials\_and\_its\_Consequences
- A Digression on Covid-19 Vaccine Rollout.
   <a href="https://www.researchgate.net/publication/348607971">https://www.researchgate.net/publication/348607971</a> A Digression on Covid-19 Vaccine Rollout

## Extension: Systems Modelling

 Quality Engineering Methodology in Covid-19 Systems Design and Improvement

https://www.researchgate.net/publication/352998703\_Quality\_Engineering\_Method\_ology\_in\_Covid-19\_Systems\_Design\_and\_Improvement

- Analyses of four important Covid-19 systems:
  - Opening of the Economy,
  - Locking Down of the Economy,
  - Re-Opening of Schools,
  - Vaccine Rollout

#### **Conclusions:**

To reach four audiences: (1) public health professionals and researchers, (2) medical doctors, (3) statisticians and (4) the public in general.

To encourage public health and medical professionals to use more statistical procedures and do more joint work with statisticians, and vice-versa.

To encourage retired statisticians, who have the experience, financial support and the time to provide such assistance, to contribute these to Covid-19.

To place tutorials and models in the hands of the specialists, so they can be improved and redeveloped with better information; or used as illustrations of alternative methods to assess and improve public health plans.

Finally, these *tutorials and models can be included* as part of biostatistics, or as part of applied statistics, courses.