## **Lab 8: Nervous System**

Introduction and brain pp. 231-234, p.247 questions1-3
Spinal nerves and spinal cord pp. 235-236, p.247 questions 4-7
Human & sheep eye pp. 237-240, p.247 questions 8-10
The human ear pp. 241-242, p.247 questions 11-13
Sensory receptors pp. 242-244

### Mammalian Brain pp. 231-234

-Use the model on display and the dissected sheep brain to identify the following portions in lateral, ventral and cross-section views: *cerebrum*, *frontal lobe*, *parietal lobe*, *occipital lobe*, *temporal lobe*, *cerebellum*, *thalamus*, *hypothalamus*, *diencephalon*, *midbrain*, *pons*, *medulla oblongata*, *ventricles*.

### Spinal Nerves pp. 235-236

- -Identify sensory neurons, interneurons, and motor neurons and their function
- -Why is each type of neuron important?
- -View station on spinal cord (no slide for observation)

#### **Human and Sheep Eye** pp. 237-240

- -We will break into 2 halves and go through sheep eye dissection as a demo with structure & function included
- -You will not be doing your own dissection so place close attention during my demo
- -You will be responsible for the following: *sclera*, *cornea*, *choroid*, *retina*, *rod cells*, *cone cells*, *fovea centralis*, *lens*, *cilliary body*, *iris*, *pupil*, *aqueous humor*, *vitreous humor*, *and optic nerve*
- -Be sure to review the eye using the model
- -Complete blind spot of the eye experiment
- -Complete accommodation of the eye experiment
- -Optional: watch video on lens replacement on human eye (cataract surgery)

# **Human Ear** pp. 241-242

-Use the model and your manual to identify the following parts of the ear: *pinna*, auditory canal, tympanic membrane, malleus (hammer), incus (anvil), stapes (stirrups), auditory tube, semicircular

canals, cochlea, vestibule, cochlear nerve, and vestibular nerve

- -Mechanoreceptors for inner ear are hair (cilia) which help send signals to the brain for hearing and for balance
- -Complete the locating sound experiment using a tuning fork

# Sensory Receptors pp. 242-244

- -Receptors aid in sending information to the brain for processing
- -Complete touch receptor experiment
- -Complete temperature experiment

You should be able to answer questions 1-13 on page 247