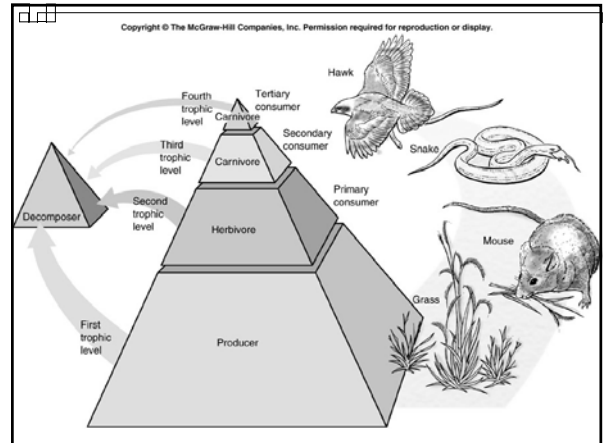
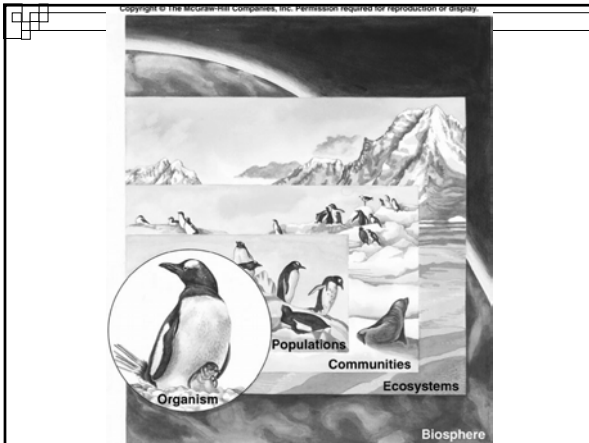


Topic 12: Ecology

SCI141

Objectives

- Describe trophic levels and how they lead to community interactions.
- Describe food chains and food webs.
- Describe basic population biology.



Trophic Levels

- Stage of energy flow.
- Producer vs. Consumer

Trophic Levels

- Primary Consumers → Herbivores
- Secondary Consumers → Carnivores

